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| Surname       | Centre Number | Candidate Number |
| First name(s) |               | 0                |



**GCSE**

**3100UL0-1**



**TUESDAY, 10 JUNE 2025 – AFTERNOON**

**HISTORY**

**Unit 3: Thematic Study**

**3C. The Development of Warfare  
c.1250 to the Present Day**

1 hour 15 minutes

| For Examiner's use only |              |              |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question                | Maximum Mark | Mark Awarded |
| 1.                      | 4            |              |
| 2.                      | 4            |              |
| 3.                      | 6            |              |
| 4.                      | 6            |              |
| 5.                      | 12           |              |
| 6.                      | 12           |              |
| 7.                      | 16           |              |
| <b>SPaG</b>             | 4            |              |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>64</b>    |              |

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for Question 7 within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to Question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.



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ON THIS PAGE**



Answer **all** questions.

**QUESTION 1**

**Complete the sentences below with an accurate term.**

[4]

- (a) One of the causes of the English Civil War in the 1640s was a disagreement between Parliament and ..... .
- (b) During the First World War, when young men joined the army together from the same towns or villages, they formed ..... .
- (c) The Royal Navy protected the Atlantic Convoys during the Second World War from being attacked by the German ..... .
- (d) Welsh archers were effective in the Battles of Crecy and Agincourt. They were called ..... .

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**QUESTION 2**

**This question is about the role of women in war.**

Look at sources A, B and C which show developments in the role of women in warfare over time, and answer the question that follows.

**Source A**

[An engraving showing a woman passing a loaded gun to a soldier during the English Civil War in the seventeenth century]

**Source B**

[A woman working in a munitions factory during the First World War]



*For a healthy, happy job*

Join the  
**WOMEN'S  
LAND  
ARMY**

for details  
APPLY TO NEAREST W.L.A. COUNTY OFFICE OR TO W.L.A. HEADQUARTERS 6 CHESHAM STREET LONDON S.W.

[illegible]

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**This question is about changes in technology.**

Describe the development of nuclear weapons after the Second World War.

[6]

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Additional space for Question 7 only: .....

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